

---

---

## ASSIGNMENT - 1

---

COMMAND OF EVIDENCE

NUMBER OF QUESTION - 10

1. Political activities are meant to govern and litigate the decorum of a country .Power relations between individuals are made on the availability of resources and status. Top class bureaucrats and aristocrats fly business class and enjoy the privileges of lifestyle. An election is usually a competition between two parties. With power comes democracy, corruption and the evil of avarice. Political parties enjoy Y security, the immense power of the chair and deliberate city rights to dominate and conquer.

**What is the central idea of the passage?**

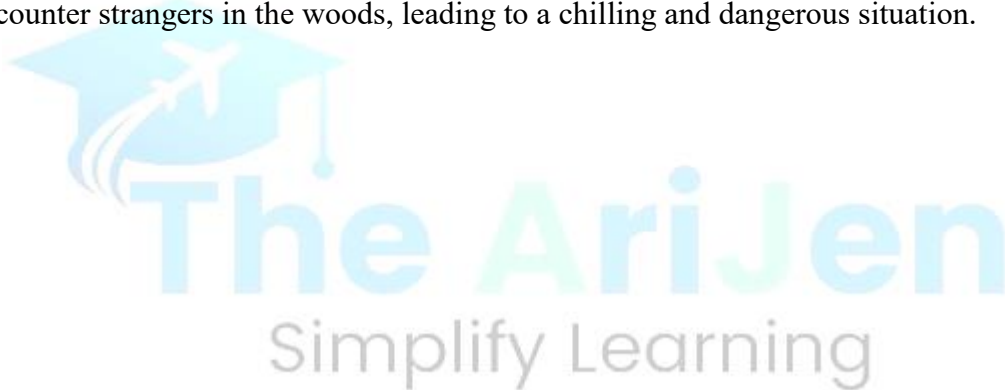
- (A) Political activities focus on governing and maintaining the decorum of a country, with power relations influenced by resource availability and status, leading to a competition between political parties.
- (B) Top-class bureaucrats and aristocrats enjoy a luxurious lifestyle, often flying business class and benefiting from the privileges of power, while elections serve as a platform for parties to compete for resources and status.
- (C) Power in politics brings forth democracy, corruption, and avarice, with political parties wielding immense power, enjoying security, and dominating city rights for conquest.
- (D) The passage primarily discusses the competition between two political parties during elections, highlighting the power struggles, corruption, and avarice associated with political leadership.

Simplify Learning

2. The woods are dark by Richard Laymon is an intense sadistic tale of how one man will save the world through sterilization. The story is about Neala and her friend Sherrie who only wanted to do a little hiking in the woods. Little did they know they would soon be shackled by a dead tree waiting for them to arrive? Until they both appeared lonely in the middle of night they were hunting hungry for human flesh.

**Choose the option that best identifies the central theme of the passage.**

- (A) The story explores the thrilling adventures of Neala and Sherrie as they embark on a hiking trip in the dark woods.
- (B) The passage describes a sadistic tale of one man's quest to save the world through sterilization, intertwined with the eerie encounter Neala and Sherrie face in the woods.
- (C) The woods, as depicted in the passage, become a symbol of isolation and fear as Neala and Sherrie find themselves tethered and chased by mysterious figures.
- (D) The narrative revolves around the anticipation and suspense as Neala and Sherrie unexpectedly encounter strangers in the woods, leading to a chilling and dangerous situation.



3. Burglary is one of the most heinous crimes in today's world. Whenever people go out to buy stuff from the market they are exposed to threat. Unable to clarify their means and judging their own safeguards to underestimate their very self. This is the globe of today, one swings from the filters of deceit, theft, dacoit, abduction and lunacy. Where is the breather?

**Select the option that accurately brings out the meaning of the underlined argument and provides a synonym for "heinous."**

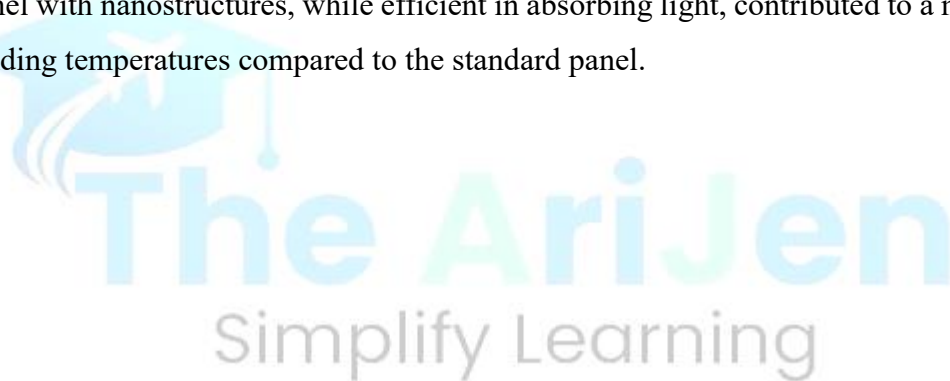
- (A) "People are exposed to various threats when shopping, and the world today is filled with deception, theft, and lunacy, making burglary a severe and atrocious crime."
- (B) "The world today is marked by deceit, theft, dacoit, abduction, and lunacy, and people underestimate their own safeguards when buying items, leading to the prevalence of the heinous crime of burglary."
- (C) "In the contemporary world, burglary stands out as one of the most severe crimes, with people constantly exposed to threats when shopping, living in a realm of deceit, theft, and lunacy."
- (D) "As people venture out to make purchases, they find themselves vulnerable to threats, surrounded by the filters of deceit, theft, dacoit, abduction, and lunacy, highlighting the heinous nature of burglary."

The AriJen  
Simplify Learning

4. Dr. Lena Hau's ground breaking research proposes that certain nanostructures within synthetic materials can significantly enhance solar energy absorption, theorizing that these structures could mimic the light absorption efficiency of black holes. To investigate Hau's theory, a research team developed two types of solar panels: one embedded with the proposed nanostructures and a standard panel without them. Both were tested under identical conditions to gauge their performance.

**Which result from the solar panel tests, if true, would most strongly support Dr. Hau's hypothesis?**

- (A) The panel with nanostructures converted light into electricity with similar efficiency compared to the standard panel under full-spectrum light conditions.
- (B) The panel with nanostructures required additional protective measures during testing due to the intensity of light absorption, whereas the standard panel did not.
- (C) The panel with nanostructures demonstrated a significant increase in energy output during peak daylight hours compared to the standard panel.
- (D) The panel with nanostructures, while efficient in absorbing light, contributed to a minor increase in surrounding temperatures compared to the standard panel.



5. King Lear is a tragedy by William Shakespeare who gives up his political power and lands with his son in laws ruling the regents but he keeps the title of the king. Lear gives his older daughters Goneril and Regan half his kingdom each to rule with their husbands and surprises everyone by disinheriting and disowning the youngest daughter Cordelia.

**Which quotation from “King Lear” most effectively illustrates the claim about Lear giving up his political power and lands and the subsequent events.**

- (A) "The weight of this sad time we must obey; Speak what we feel, not what we ought to say."
- (B) "Blow, winds, and crack your cheeks! rage! blow! You cataracts and hurricanoes, spout Till you have drench'd our steeples, drown'd the cocks!"
- (C) "As flies to wanton boys are we to th' gods. They kill us for their sport."
- (D) "Here I disclaim all my paternal care, Propinquity, and property of blood, And as a stranger to my heart and me Hold thee from this forever."



6. Iraqi artist Nazik Al-Malaika, celebrated as the first Arabic poet to write in free verse, didn't reject traditional forms entirely; her poem "Elegy for a Woman of No Importance" consists of two ten-line stanzas and a standard number of syllables. Even in this superficially traditional work, \_\_\_\_\_ Al-Malaika was breaking new ground by memorializing an anonymous woman rather than a famous man.

**Which choice completes the text with the most logical transition?**

- (A) in fact,
- (B) though,
- (C) therefore,
- (D) moreover



7. One reason that honey doesn't spoil involves the chemical make-up of the substance itself. Honey is extremely acidic, with a pH that falls between 3 and 4.5, depending on its floral source. As a result, invading microorganisms are unable to grow. In addition, honey contains very little water in its natural state, preventing bacteria from flourishing.

**Which choice gives a second supporting example that is most similar to the example already in the sentence?**

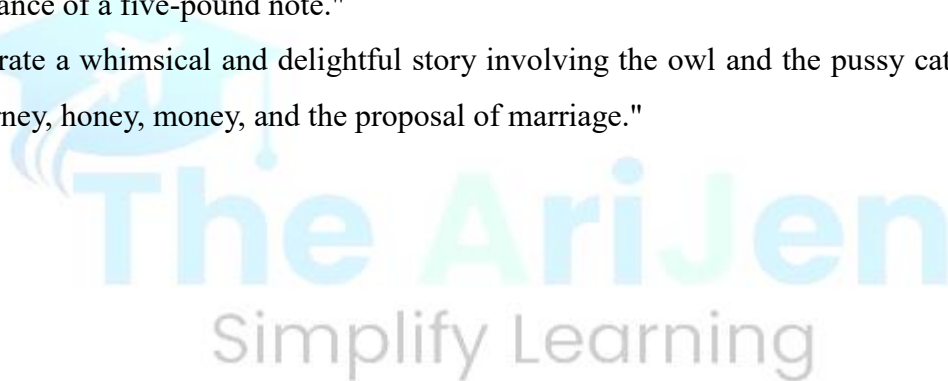
- (A) NO CHANGE
- (B) Molasses is a by-product of cane sugar and has an exceptionally long shelf life.
- (C) Honey may cause bacterial infections in people with weakened immune systems.
- (D) Fructose and glucose are responsible for honey's sweet taste.



8. The owl and pussy cat went out to sea in a beautiful pea green boat,  
They took some honey and plenty of money,  
Wrapped up in a five pound note.”  
“Pussy said to the owl, you elegant fellow,  
How charmingly sweet you sing,  
O let us be married, how long you have tarried,  
But what shall we do for a ring?

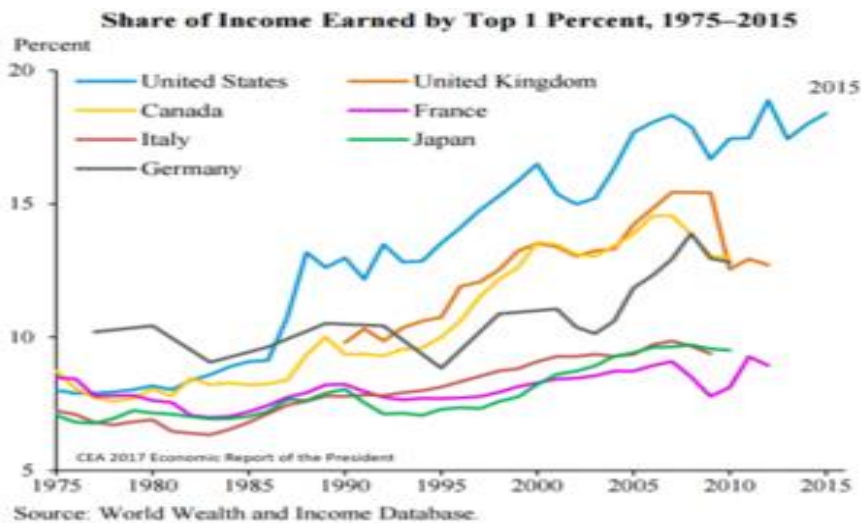
**Which choice best states the main purpose of the text?**

- (A) "To describe the sea voyage of the owl and the pussycat in a beautiful pea green boat."  
(B) "To emphasize the charming sweetness of the owl's singing and the proposal of marriage between the owl and the pussy cat."  
(C) "To explore the challenges faced by the owl and the pussy cat in their quest for a ring and the significance of a five-pound note."  
(D) "To narrate a whimsical and delightful story involving the owl and the pussy cat, including their sea journey, honey, money, and the proposal of marriage."





9. The line chart shows the total percentage of income earned by the top 1% of the population in 7 different countries from 1975 to 2015



In terms of the countries with the greatest increases, the United States rose steadily from 8% in 1975 to 9% by 1986 before a precipitous climb to 13% over the next several years and a surge with occasional fluctuations over the remainder of the period to finish at around 18%. The rises for Germany, the UK, and Canada followed similar though slightly lower trajectories with only the former beginning high (11%) and all 3 nations finishing with comparable dips to near 13% in 2015.

**Which of the following option matches the contrast?**

- (A) The percentage of income earned by the top 1% in the United States steadily increased from 8/100 in 1975 to 9/100 by 1986 and experienced a sudden decline to 13/100 over the next several years before reaching around 18/100 by the end of the period.
- (B) The United States witnessed a consistent rise in the percentage of income earned by the top 1%, starting at 8/100 in 1975, reaching 9/100 by 1986, and steadily climbing to around 13/100 by 2015 with occasional fluctuations.
- (C) In the United States, the percentage of income earned by the top 1% fluctuated between 8/100 and 18/100 from 1975 to 2015, experiencing a sudden drop to 13/100 in the late 1980s.
- (D) The top 1% in the United States saw a rapid surge in income from 8/100 in 1975 to 13/100 in 1986, followed by occasional fluctuations before finishing at around 18/100 by 2015.

10. Many animals, including humans, must sleep, and sleep is known to have a role in everything from healing injuries to encoding information in long-term memory. But some scientists claim that, from an evolutionary standpoint, deep sleep for hours at a time leaves an animal so vulnerable that the known benefits of sleeping seem insufficient to explain why it became so widespread in the animal kingdom. These scientists therefore imply that \_\_\_\_\_

**Which choice most logically completes the text?**

- (A) it is more important to understand how widespread prolonged deep sleep is than to understand its function.
- (B) prolonged deep sleep is likely advantageous in ways that have yet to be discovered
- (C) many traits that provide significant benefits for an animal also likely pose risks to that animal.
- (D) most traits perform functions that are hard to understand from an evolutionary standpoint

